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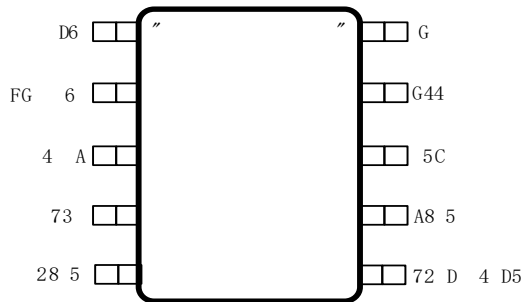
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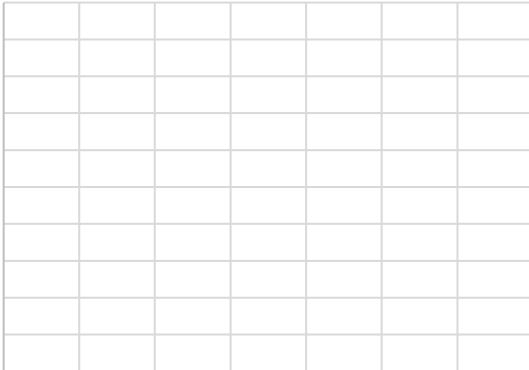
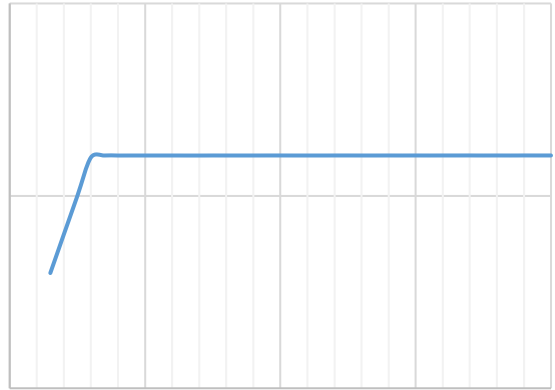
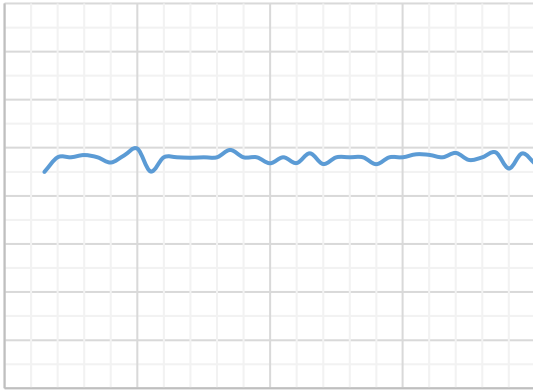
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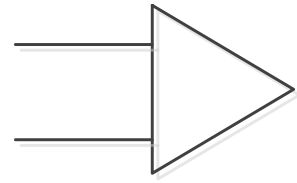
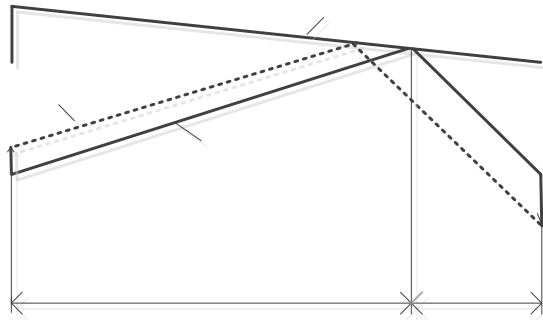




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$$\Delta = - \frac{-}{+} \Delta$$

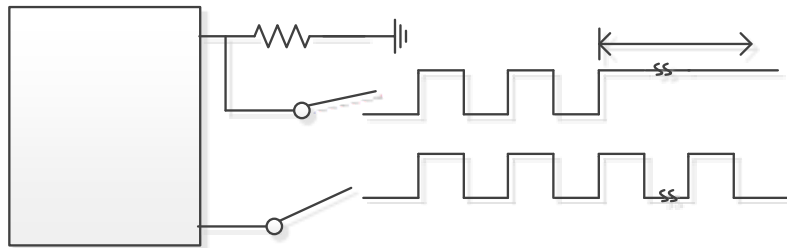
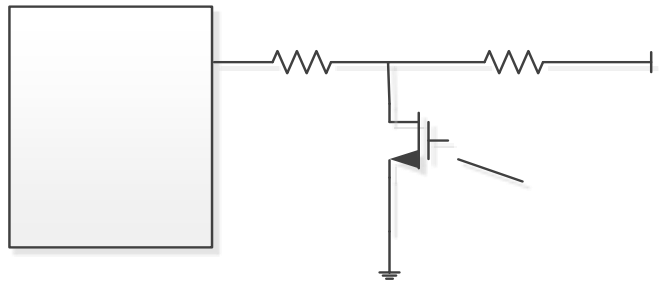
$$\Delta = - \frac{-}{-} \Delta$$

$$\left| - \frac{-}{+} \right|$$



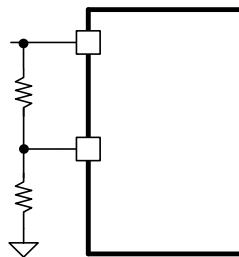
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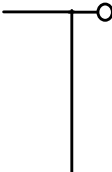
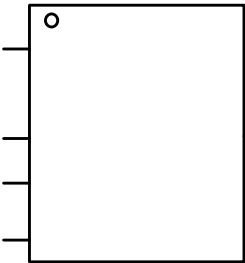
$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad} \times$$



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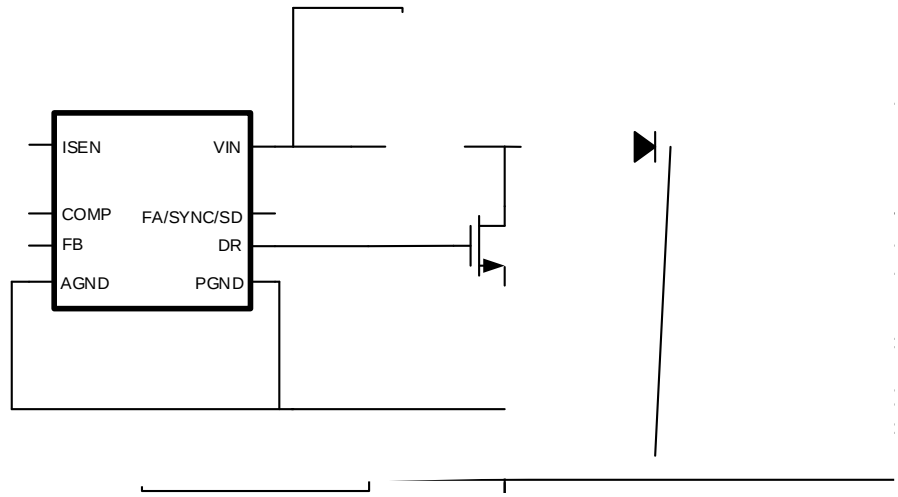
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$$\Delta = x \quad x \text{---} x$$

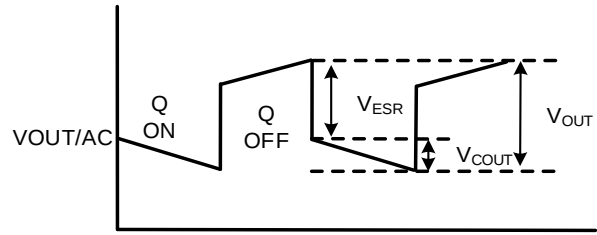
$$= = \frac{\quad}{\Delta \quad x} x$$

$$= + \frac{\Delta}{\quad} = x \text{---} x + \text{---}$$

$$= + \frac{\Delta}{\quad} = x + \text{---}$$

$$= = - \frac{\quad}{x \Delta \quad x} x$$





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